



## Certificate of Analysis

Savage Horticulture Ltd  
 557 Bushmere Rd, RD1  
 Gisborne 4071  
 Attention: Bill Savage  
 Phone: 021 963 461  
 Email: thesavages@xtra.co.nz

Lab Reference: 18-31894  
 Submitted by:  
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 Reference:

### Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.

### Results Summary

#### 3in1

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	Dihydroxyacetone (DHA)	Methylglyoxal (MG)	Non-Peroxide Activity* (NPA)	Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF)
	<i>Units Reporting Limit</i>	mg/kg 10	mg/kg 4	%w/v phenol eq. 0.8	mg/kg 1
18-31894-1	180925	288	156	7.3	9

#### 3in1 Approver:

Hannah Crossan, M.Sc (Hons)  
 Technician

### Method Summary

**3in1** Determination of Dihydroxyacetone (DHA), Methylglyoxal (MG) and Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) by aqueous extraction, derivatisation, and UPLC analysis.

**NPA** Non-Peroxide Activity (NPA) values are not directly measured by the laboratory, but are calculated from the measured methylglyoxal concentration in the honey according to the requirements of the client. The calculation is based on published data<sup>(†)</sup> comparing the NPA and methylglyoxal concentration measured in a range of honey samples. These calculated values are not accredited by IANZ and do not imply that the honey is or is not manuka honey. NPA values less than 5 are an estimate based on extrapolation of the relationship between methylglyoxal and NPA

*(†) Isolation by HPLC and characterisation of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (Leptospermum scoparium) honey. C. J. Adams, et al. Carbohydrate Research 343 (2008) 651-659. And, Corrigendum to "Isolation by HPLC and characterization of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (Leptospermum scoparium) honey" [Carbohydr. Res. 343 (2008) 651]. Carbohydrate Research 344 (2009) 2609. C. J. Adams, et al.*